# **Education For English Language Learners**

#### **Definitions**

*English learner* means a student who does not speak English or whose native language is not English and who is not currently able to perform ordinary classroom work in English, also known as a limited English proficient or LEP child. (Education Code 306)

English language classroom means a classroom in which the language of instruction used by the teaching personnel is overwhelmingly the English language, and in which such teaching personnel possess a good knowledge of the English language. (Education Code 306)

English language mainstream classroom means a classroom in which the students either are native English language speakers or already have acquired reasonable fluency in English. (Education Code 306)

Sheltered English immersion or structured English immersion means an English language acquisition process in which nearly all classroom instruction is in English but with the curriculum and presentation designed for students who are learning the language. (Education Code 306)

Bilingual education/native language instruction means a language acquisition process for students in which much or all instruction, textbooks, and teaching materials are in the student's native language. (Education Code 306)

### Identification and Assessment

Upon enrollment, each student's primary language shall be determined through use of a home language survey. (5 CCR 11307)

Within 30 calendar days of their initial enrollment, students who are identified as having a primary language other than English, as determined by the home language survey, and for whom there is no record of results from an English language development test shall be assessed using the California English Language Development Test (CELDT). (5 CCR 11511)

All students shall have sufficient time to complete the CELDT as provided in the directions for test administration. (5 CCR 11516)

Any student with a disability shall take the CELDT with those accommodations for testing that the student has regularly used during instruction and classroom assessment as

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delineated in the student's individualized education program (IEP) or Section 504 plan that are appropriate and necessary to address the student's individual needs. (5 CCR 11516.5)

(cf. 6159 - Individualized Education Program) (cf. 6164.6 - Identification and Education under Section 504)

The district shall notify parents/guardians of their child's results on the CELDT within 30 calendar days. (5 CCR 11511.5)

(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)

Within 90 days of initial enrollment, students identified as having limited English proficiency shall be further assessed for primary language proficiency in comprehension, speaking, reading and writing. The Superintendent or designee shall develop criteria for determining student needs on the basis of these assessments. (former Education Code 52164.1, 62002)

Before students are enrolled in a program for English language learners, parents/guardians shall receive information about the program and their opportunities for parental involvement. This information shall include the fact that an individual student's participation in the program is voluntary on the part of the parent/guardian. (Education Code 52173)

Not later than 30 calendar days after the beginning of the school year, each parent/guardian of a student participating in, or identified for participation in, a language instruction program supported by federal Title III funds shall receive notification of the assessment of his/her child's English proficiency. The notice shall include all of the following: (Education Code 440; 20 USC 6312)

- 1. The reason for the student's classification as English language learner
- 2. The level of English proficiency
- 3. A description of the program for English language development instruction, including a description of all of the following:
  - a. The manner in which the program will meet the educational strengths and needs of the student

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- b. The manner in which the program will help the student develop his/her English proficiency and meet age-appropriate academic standards
- c. The specific exit requirements for the program, the expected rate of transition from the program into classrooms not tailored for English language learner students, and the expected rate of graduation from secondary school if Title I funds are used for students in secondary schools
- d. Where the student has been identified for special education, the manner in which the program meets the requirements of the student's IEP
- 4. Information regarding a parent/guardian's option to decline to allow the student to become enrolled in the program or to choose to allow the student to become enrolled in an alternative program
- 5. Information designed to assist a parent/guardian in selecting among available programs, if more than one program is offered

Parent/guardians also shall be notified of the results of any reassessments. (Education Code 52164.3)

### Parental Exception Waivers

Parents/guardians shall be informed of the placement of their children in a structured English immersion program and shall be notified of an opportunity to apply for a parental exception waiver. (Education Code 310; 5 CCR 11309)

A parent/guardian may request that the district waive the requirements of Education Code 305, pertaining to the placement of a student in a structured English immersion program if the one of the following circumstances exists:

- 1. Students who already know English: The student already possesses good English language skills, as measured by standardized tests of English vocabulary comprehension, reading and writing, in which the student scores at or above the state average for his/her grade level or at or above the fifth-grade average, whichever is lower. (Education Code 311(a))
- 2. Older students: The student is age 10 years or older, and it is the informed belief of the school principal and educational staff that an alternate course of study

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would be better suited to the student's rapid acquisition of basic English skills. (Education Code 311(b))

3. Students with special needs: The student already has been placed, for a period of not less than 30 calendar days during that school year, in an English language classroom and it is subsequently the informed belief of the school principal and educational staff that the student has special physical, emotional, psychological or educational needs and that an alternate course of educational study would be better suited to the student's overall educational development. (Education Code 311(c))

The parent/guardian may personally visit the school to apply for the waiver. (Education Code 310)

Upon request for a waiver, the Superintendent or designee shall provide to the parent s/guardians: (Education Code 310, 311; 5 CCR 11309)

- 1. A full written description, and a spoken description upon request, of the intent and content of the structured English immersion program, any alternative courses of study and all educational opportunities offered by the district and available to the student, and the educational materials to be used in the different educational program choices
- 2. For a request for waiver pursuant to Education Code 311(c) for students with special needs, notification that the student must be placed for a period of not less than 30 calendar days in an English language classroom and that the Superintendent must approve the waiver pursuant to Board of Trustees' guidelines

Pursuant to Education Code 311(b) and 311(c), the principal and educational staff may recommend a waiver to a parent/guardian for a student 10 years or older and a student with special needs. Parents/guardians shall be informed in writing of any recommendation for an alternative program made by the principal and staff and shall be given notice of their right to refuse to accept the recommendation. The notice shall include a full description of the recommended alternative program and the educational materials to be used for the alternative program as well as a description of all other programs available to the student. If the parent/guardian elects to request the alternative program recommended by the principal and educational staff, the parent/guardian shall comply with district procedures and requirements otherwise applicable to a parental exception waiver, including Education Code 310. (5 CCR 11309)

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When evaluating waiver requests pursuant to Education Code 311(a) for students who already know English and other waiver requests for those students for whom standardized assessment data are not available, other equivalent assessment measures may be used. These equivalent measures may include local assessments, local standards and teacher evaluations.

Parental exception waivers pursuant to Education Code 311(b) for students 10 years or older shall be granted if it is the informed belief of the principal and educational staff that an alternate course of educational study would be better suited to the student's rapid acquisition of basic English language skills. (Education Code 311)

Parental exception waivers pursuant to Education Code 311(c) for students with special needs shall be granted if it is the informed belief of the principal and educational staff that, due to the student's special physical, emotional, psychological or educational needs, an alternate course of educational study would be better suited to the student's overall educational development. (Education Code 311)

Each waiver shall be considered on its individual merits with great deference given to parental preference for student placement.

The principal or designee shall act upon all parental exception waivers within 20 instructional days of submission to the principal. However, parental waiver requests pursuant to Education Code 311(c) for students with special needs shall not be acted upon during the 30-day placement in an English language classroom. These waivers shall be acted upon no later than 10 calendar days after the expiration of that 30-day English language classroom placement or within 20 instructional days of submission of the waiver to the principal, whichever is later. (5 CCR 11309)

All parental exception waivers shall be granted unless the principal and educational staff have determined that an alternative program offered at the school would not be better suited for the overall educational development of the student. (5 CCR 11309)

Individual schools in which 20 students or more of a given grade level receive a waiver shall be required to offer such a class; otherwise they must allow the students to transfer to a public school in which such a class is offered. (Education Code 310)

Students wishing to transfer shall be subject to the district's intradistrict and interdistrict attendance policies and administrative regulations. Students wishing to transfer to another district shall also be subject to the receiving district's interdistrict attendance policies and administrative regulations.

(cf. 5116.1 - Intradistrict Open Enrollment) (cf. 5117 - Interdistrict Attendance)

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In cases where a parental exception waiver pursuant to Education Code 311(b) or (c) is denied, the parent/guardian shall be informed in writing of the reason(s) for the denial and advised that he/she may appeal the decision to the Board if the Board authorizes such an appeal, or to the court. (5 CCR 11309)

Waiver requests shall be renewed annually by the parent/guardian. (Education Code 310)

# Reclassification/Redesignation

The district shall continue to provide additional and appropriate educational services to English language learners for the purposes of overcoming language barriers until the English language learners have: (5 CCR 11302)

- 1. Demonstrated English language proficiency comparable to that of the district's average native English language speakers
- 2. Recouped any academic deficits which may have been incurred in other areas of the core curriculum as a result of language barriers

English language learners shall be redesignated as fluent English proficient when they are able to comprehend, speak, read and write English well enough to receive instruction in the regular program and make academic progress at a level substantially equivalent to that of students of the same age or grade whose primary language is English and who are in the regular course of study. (Education Code 52164.6)

The following four criteria shall be used to determine whether an English language learner shall be reclassified as fluent English proficient: (5 CCR 11303)

- 1. Assessment of English language proficiency (ELP), using an objective assessment instrument, including, but not limited to, the state test of English language development; and
- 2. Teacher evaluation, including, but not limited to, a review of the student's curriculum mastery; and
- 3. Parent opinion and consultation; and

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4. Comparison of student performance in basic skills against an empirically established range of performance in basic skills based on the performance of English proficient students of the same age.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide subsequent monitoring and support for redesignated students, including but not limited to monitoring the performance of redesignated students in the core curriculum in comparison with their native-English speaking peers, monitoring the rate of redesignation, and ensuring correct classification and placement.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a process to monitor the effectiveness of the district's program for English language learners. The district's program shall be modified as needed to help ensure language and academic success for each English language learner.

# **Advisory Committees**

At the district level when there are more than 50 English language learners in the district and at each school with more than 20 English language learners, parent/guardian advisory committees shall be maintained to serve the advisory functions specified in law. (5 CCR 11308)

Parents/guardians of English language learners shall constitute committee membership in at least the same percentage as their children represent in the total number of students at the school. (Education Code 52176)

The district's English language advisory committee shall advise the Board on at least the following tasks: (5 CCR 11308)

- 1. The development of a district master plan of education programs and services for English learners, taking into consideration the school site plans for English learners
- 2. The districtwide needs assessment on a school-by-school basis
- 3. Establishment of a district program, goals and objectives for programs and services for English learners.

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- 4. Development of a plan to ensure compliance with applicable teacher or aide requirements
- 5. Administration of the annual language census
- 6. Review of and comment on the district's reclassification procedures
- 7. Review of and comments on the written notification required to be sent to parents/guardians pursuant to 5 CCR 11300-11316
- (cf. 0420 School Plans/Site Councils)
- (cf. 1220 Citizen Advisory Committees)
- (cf. 5020 Parent Rights and Responsibilities)
- (cf. 6020 Parent Involvement)

In order to assist advisory members in carrying out their responsibilities, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that committee members receive appropriate training and materials. The training shall be planned in full consultations with the members. (5 CCR 11308)

Regulation Approved: March 23, 1987

Regulation Revised: February 23, 2004; September 26, 2005

### **English Language Advisory Committee (ELAC)**

Whenever there are 21 or more EL students at a school site, there is a functioning ELAC and/or the responsibilities of the ELAC have been assigned to the School Site Council based on a vote of the ELAC membership that has met all of the following:

- 1. Has advised the staff and principal in:
  - a. The development of the school plan for English learners submitted to the Board of Education
  - b. Conducting the school's needs assessment
  - c. Administration of the school's language census
  - d. Efforts to make parents aware of the importance of regular school attendance
- 2. Has a membership of EL parents in at least the same percentage as there are EL students at the school

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- 3. Has had an election of members in which all parents of EL students have had an opportunity to vote
- 4. Has had the opportunity to elect at least one member of the district advisory committee (DELAC) or participated in a proportionate regional representation scheme where there are 31 or more ELAC in the district
- 5. Has received training materials and training appropriate to assist parent members in carrying out their responsibilities

Regulation Revised: June 26, 2017

# **Education For English Language Learners**

PARENTAL EXCEPTION WAIVER EDUCATION CODE 311(a): Children who kn	ow English
Name:	Grade:
School:	Date of Birth:
Language Designation:	
My child possesses good English language skil the school's Sheltered/Structured English lar objective for my child is to be taught English as	guage program. I understand that the
I have personally visited the school to apply for	this waiver.
I have been provided a full written description of English immersion program; any alternative co- made available to my child; all educational opp- available to my child; and the educational mater program choices.	ourses of study offered by the district and ortunities offered by the district and made
I understand that I must request that this waiv year.	ver be reconsidered annually, each school
Parent/Guardian Signature:	Date:
Address:	
City:	State: Zip:
For School Use Only:	
Waiver Granted/Denied:	Date:
Sionature:	Date:

Exhibit Revised: June 26, 2017

## **Education For English Language Learners (continued)**

Exhibit 3 PARENTAL EXCEPTION WAIVER EDUCATION CODE 311(c): Children with Special Needs Name: Grade: School: \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Birth: \_\_\_\_\_ Language Designation: I believe that my child has special needs and that an alternate course of study is better suited to his/her educational development. (Check all that apply and provide a brief statement) ☐ Educational Needs ☐ Physical Needs ☐ Emotional/Psychological Needs Therefore, I request a waiver of the school's Structured/Sheltered English language program. I understand that the objective for my child is to be taught English as rapidly and effectively as possible. I have personally visited the school to apply for this waiver. I understand that my child must be placed in an English language classroom for 30 calendar days and that this waiver will be considered by the Superintendent pursuant to Board-established guidelines. I have been provided a full written description of: the intent and content of the structured English immersion program; any alternative courses of study offered by the district and made available to my child; all educational opportunities offered by the district and made available to my child; and the educational materials to be used in the different educational program choices. I understand that I must request that this waiver be reconsidered annually, each school vear. Parent/Guardian Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ City: State: Zip: For School Use Only: Waiver Granted/Denied: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

<b>Education For</b>	English	Language 1	Learners (	(continued)

Signature:	Date:

Exhibit Revised: June 26, 2017